



# 2024 Alimentary Tract Module

## All References



Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2024 Alimentary Tract Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. **Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.** The Key References are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

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To view full-text articles prior to opening your assessment, please log in to the [surgeon portal](#). Article links/PDFs will be freely available on the surgeon portal beginning on **August 26, 2024**. Additionally, while you are completing your assessment on the exam platform, full-text links/PDFs will be available for all Key and Additional References.

### Achalasia

- ★ [Ciomperlik H, Dhanani NH, Mohr C, et al. Systematic review of treatment of patients with achalasia: Heller myotomy, pneumatic dilation, and peroral endoscopic myotomy. \*J Am Coll Surg.\* 2023;236\(3\):523-532. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000484](#)

### Anorectal

- ★ [Davids JS, Hawkins AT, Bhama AR, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of anal fissures. \*Dis Colon Rectum.\* 2023;66\(2\):190-199. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002664](#)
- ★ [Gaertner WB, Burgess PL, Davids JS, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of anorectal abscess, fistula-in-ano, and rectovaginal fistula. \*Dis Colon Rectum.\* 2022;65\(8\):964-985. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002473](#)
- [Nelson RL, Thomas K, Morgan J, Jones A. Non surgical therapy for anal fissure. \*Cochrane Database Syst Rev.\* 2012;2012\(2\):CD003431. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD003431.pub3](#)

### Antireflux Surgery

- ★ [Tolboom RC, Broeders IA, Draaisma WA. Robot-assisted laparoscopic hiatal hernia and antireflux surgery. \*J Surg Oncol.\* 2015;112\(3\):266-270. doi:10.1002/jso.23912](#)



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### Appendiceal Neoplasms

- ★ [Aloysius M, Nikumbh T, Singh A, et al. Cancer-specific survival in non-mucinous appendiceal adenocarcinomas after local resection versus right hemicolectomy: a surveillance, epidemiology, and end results database study. \*Surgery\*. 2023;174\(4\):759-765. doi:10.1016/j.surg.2023.05.026](#)

### Bariatric Surgery – Complications

- [Hofsø D, Fatima F, Borgeraas H, et al. Gastric bypass versus sleeve gastrectomy in patients with type 2 diabetes \(Oseberg\): a single-centre, triple-blind, randomised controlled trial. \*Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol\*. 2019;7\(12\):912-924. doi:10.1016/S2213-8587\(19\)30344-4](#)
- ★ [Ma IT, Madura JA 2nd. Gastrointestinal complications after bariatric surgery. \*Gastroenterol Hepatol \(N Y\)\*. 2015;11\(8\):526-535.](#)
- ★ [Meek CL, Lewis HB, Reimann F, Gribble FM, Park AJ. The effect of bariatric surgery on gastrointestinal and pancreatic peptide hormones. \*Peptides\*. 2016;77:28-37. doi:10.1016/j.peptides.2015.08.013](#)

### *Clostridioides Difficile* Colitis

- [Bernard R, Hourigan SK, Nicholson MR. Fecal microbiota transplantation and microbial therapeutics for the treatment of \*Clostridioides difficile\* infection in pediatric patients. \*J Pediatric Infect Dis Soc\*. 2021;10\(3S\):58S-63S. doi: 10.1093/jpids/piab056.](#)
- ★ [Conover KR, Absah I, Ballal S, et al. Fecal microbiota transplantation for \*Clostridioides difficile\* infection in immunocompromised pediatric patients. \*J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr\*. 2023;76\(4\):440-446. doi: 10.1097/MPG.0000000000003714.](#)

### Colonic Volvulus

- ★ [Alavi K, Poylin V, Davids JS, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the management of colonic volvulus and acute colonic pseudo-obstruction. \*Dis Colon Rectum\*. 2021;64\(9\):1046-1057. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000002159](#)



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### Colorectal Cancer – Screening

- ★ [Gupta S, Lieberman D, Anderson JC, et al. Recommendations for follow-up after colonoscopy and polypectomy: a consensus update by the US Multi-Society Task Force on Colorectal Cancer. \*Am J Gastroenterol.\* 2020;115\(3\):415-434. doi:10.14309/ajg.0000000000000544](#)
- ★ [Keswani RN, Crockett SD, Calderwood AH. AGA clinical practice update on strategies to improve quality of screening and surveillance colonoscopy: expert review. \*Gastroenterology.\* 2021;161\(2\):701-711. doi:10.1053/j.gastro.2021.05.041](#)
- ★ [Rex DK, Boland CR, Dominitz JA, et al. Colorectal cancer screening: recommendations for physicians and patients from the U.S. Multi-Society Task Force on Colorectal Cancer. \*Gastroenterology.\* 2017;153\(1\):307-323. doi:10.1053/j.gastro.2017.05.013](#)

### Crohn's Disease

- ★ [Lightner AL, Vogel JD, Carmichael JC, et al. The American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons clinical practice guidelines for the surgical management of Crohn's disease. \*Dis Colon Rectum.\* 2020;63\(8\):1028-1052. doi:10.1097/DCR.0000000000001716](#)

### Esophageal Caustic Ingestion

- ★ [Challine A, Maggiori L, Katsahian S, et al. Outcomes associated with caustic ingestion among adults in a national prospective database in France. \*JAMA Surg.\* 2022;157\(2\):112-119. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2021.6368](#)

### Esophageal Necrosis

- ★ [Sachar M, Arguetta E, Gurvits GE. Comprehensive review: acute esophageal necrosis in the setting of gastric volvulus. \*Dis Dis Sci.\* 2023;68\(5\):1672-1676. doi:10.1007/s10620-023-07869-6](#)

### Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors

- ★ [Keung EZ, Raut CP. Management of gastrointestinal stromal tumors. \*Surg Clin North Am.\* 2017;97\(2\):437-452. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2016.12.001](#)
- [Nishida T, Goto O, Raut CP, Yahagi N. Diagnostic and treatment strategy for small gastrointestinal stromal tumors. \*Cancer.\* 2016;122\(20\):3110-3118. doi:10.1002/cncr.30239](#)



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### Intussusception

- ★ [Marsicovetere P, Ivatury SJ, White B, Holubar SD. Intestinal intussusception: etiology, diagnosis, and treatment. \*Clin Colon Rectal Surg.\* 2017;30\(1\):30-39. doi:10.1055/s-0036-1593429](#)

### Meckel Diverticulum

- ★ [Blouhos K, Boulas KA, Tsalis K, et al. Meckel's diverticulum in adults: surgical concerns. \*Front Surg.\* 2018;5:55. doi:10.3389/fsurg.2018.00055](#)

### Team Communication and Respect

- ★ [Appah-Sampong A, Zakrison T, Vela M, Saunders M, Zhang L, Dorsey C. Evaluating the thematic nature of microaggression among racial and ethnic minority surgeons. \*J Am Coll Surg.\* 2022;235\(2\):210-216. doi:10.1097/XCS.0000000000000249](#)