Below you will find the topics and a selection of key accompanying references for the Comprehensive General Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references, see this page of the ABS website.

**Abdominal Wall Reconstruction**

**Anorectal Abscess and Fistulae**

**Appendicitis**

**Benign Breast Disease**

**Cholangitis**

**Cholecystitis**

**Compartment Syndrome**
Diverticulitis

Gastrointestinal Bleeding, Lower

Genetic Susceptibility

Graft-Enteric Fistula Management

Hepatic Neoplasms

Melanoma and Nevi

Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia

Paraesophageal Hernia

Small Bowel Injury
Small Bowel Obstruction


Thyroid Nodule